

## Totally Rad Get-Up-&-Move Activity



# Got a Minute?

Sneak in some heart-healthy facts about physical activity with this fun challenge.

#### MATERIALS

stopwatch or watch/timer with a second hand **TO PLAY** 

- Ask students to stand and close their eyes. Then instruct them to jog in place at your signal and to sit down when they think one minute is up. As students jog and sit down, note who is closest to one minute.
- 2. When one minute is up, recognize who sat down at or closest to the one-minute mark. Then share one of the "Get Moving for Your Heart!" facts below.
- Repeat Steps 1–3 to see if students can get closer to the one-minute mark. Ask students to do a different physical activity in place, such as knee raises or arm circles.
- 4. Repeat Steps 1–3, but this time, have students sit down when they think 30 seconds is up.



You'll play lots of fun retro games during The Great RePlay.



#### **GET MOVING FOR YOUR HEART!**

- Taking part in physical activity for at least
   60 minutes a day can keep your heart strong and healthy.
- Healthy hearts need regular physical activity. But, a recent survey reported that more than 40% of highschool-age students play video or computer games for three or more hours daily.
- More than 30% of these adolescents watch television for more than three hours on the average school day.
- Physical activity doesn't just build strong muscles it strengthens your bones and can reduce symptoms of depression too.
- Physical activity gives your heart a good workout! The average man's heart pumps almost 2,000 gallons of blood each day. That is how much water some fire departments' tanker trucks can hold.



## Totally Rad Get-Up-&-Move Activity



# Head Honcho

This follow-the-leader reboot is a great way to start the day with movement, laughter, and a discussion of the importance of physical activity.

#### TO PLAY

- **1.** Have students stand in a circle.
- 2. Select one student to leave the room. Once she is out of the room, select one student in the circle to be the Head Honcho. Instruct everyone else in the circle to watch the Head Honcho and follow the movement he does, such as hopping on one foot, flapping his arms like a bird, slapping his knees, etc. (The goofier, the better!) Instruct the Head Honcho to change the movement every few seconds.
- Bring the outside student back into the room and have her stand in the middle of the circle. Then challenge her to watch the movements in order to guess who the Head Honcho is.
- If the guesser is correct, let her select the next student to leave the room. Then choose a new Head Honcho and repeat Steps 2 and 3.
- 5. After playing for five or ten minutes, say, "For this game to work, you had to follow someone else's lead. In much the same way, we often are influenced to change our behavior because of the example set by someone we look up to. It's a fact that healthy hearts need regular physical activity. Who do you know who is a good example of a person who has made regular physical activity a priority? How can you follow this person's lead and start making sure you are getting the recommended 60 minutes a day of active play?" Discuss and remind students about your school's upcoming event, The Great RePlay.











# **Heart-Healthy Four Square**

Put a heart-healthy twist on a favorite classroom game.

#### **IN ADVANCE**

Label four index cards and four slips of paper with the numbers 1–4 (one number each). Tape each card in a different corner of the room. Place the even-numbered slips of paper in one envelope and the odd-numbered slips in a different envelope.

#### TO PLAY

- Read aloud one of the statements on the right. Then say, "If you think this statement is true, move to an even-numbered corner. If you think this statement is false, move to an odd-numbered corner."
- Provide the answer and tell students who were correct that they are safe. Using the even or odd envelope for the incorrect answer, randomly draw a corner number. Have those students sit down.
- 3. Repeat Steps 1 and 2 until there are only five to seven students left. Then announce that only two students may be in any one corner.
- 4. Play until only one student remains as the winner.



#### **TRUE OR FALSE STATEMENTS**

- The average man's heart pumps almost 200 gallons of blood each day. **False** It pumps almost 2,000 gallons each day.
- The smallest blood vessels in the body are called capillaries. About ten of them equal the thickness of one human hair. **True**
- Physical activity not only builds strong muscles it also increases the symptoms of depression.
   False It decreases the symptoms of depression.
- Each year, about 800,000 people die from heartrelated conditions in the United States. **True**
- A recent survey reported that 20% of high-schoolage students play video or computer games for three or more hours every day.
   False The percentage is actually 40%.
- To keep your heart healthy and strong, you should engage in active play for at least 20 minutes every day. **False** For the most benefit, you should engage in active play for at least 60 minutes every day.
- More than 30% of adolescents watch television for two hours a day. **False** Recent studies show that the amount of daily television-watching time for this age group is actually *three hours* on the average school day.
- Some of the tiniest blood vessels, called capillaries, are so small that only one blood cell can pass through them at a time. **True**



Totally Rad Get-Up-&-Move Activity



# **New Seat Switch**

Switch things up with this quick, fun game that shares information about the heart's need for regular physical activity.

#### MATERIALS

any kind of music For extra fun, check out The Great RePlay playlist.

#### **TO PLAY**

- Announce that at the sound of music, you will make a true or false statement about heart health. Each student must stand and switch seats, making sure the new seat is at least ten feet away from the old one. In addition, students must perform the action that indicates whether they think the statement is true or false.
- 2. Announce one of the statements below; then turn on the music.
- Once every student has moved to a new seat, reveal whether the statement was true or false. Then repeat Step 2.

#### **TRUE OR FALSE STATEMENTS**

- For every one hour you exercise, you may gain two hours of life expectancy. If you think this is **true**, pretend you are juggling three apples as you walk to your new seat. If you think this statement is **false**, walk as if you are balancing a bucket of ice-cold water on your head. **True**
- Less than 30% of high-school-age students watch television for more than 3 hours on the average school day. If you think this is **true**, walk while doing arm circles to a new seat. If you think this is **false**, write your first name in the air with your elbow while you walk. **False** *More than* 30% of high-school-age students watch television for more than 3 hours on the average school day.
- Physical activity can reduce the symptoms of depression. If you think this is **true**, do bicep curls while you walk to your new seat. If you think this is **false**, run in place for a count of 10 before you move to your new seat. **True**
- A recent survey reported that more than 40% of high-school-age students play video or computer games for 3 or more hours every day. If you think this is true, walk sideways to a new seat when the music starts. If you think this is false, walk in slow motion to a new seat. True
- Exercise increases the risk of heart disease and low blood pressure. If you think this is true, walk to your new seat as if you are walking barefoot on hot coals. If you think this is false, walk to your new seat as if you are being pulled against your will by a magnetic force. False Exercise reduces the risk of heart disease and high blood pressure.



Rock out at The Great RePlay.







# Number Go!

Students band together in this fun game, followed by a discussion of some number-related facts about heart health.

### TO PLAY

- Direct each student to stand up and walk in any direction around the classroom.
- Say a number between 2 and 7, followed by "Go!" At this signal, students must join together in groups of that size.
- 3. Any student left without a group sits down. (To keep sitting students involved, ask one of them to call out the number for the next round.)
- Repeat Steps 1–3 until time runs out or only two students are left standing.
- 5. At the end of the game, share the "number facts" about heart health below with students.

### NUMBERS RELATED TO HEART HEALTH

- The number is 2. Physical activity is a key to good heart health. For example, you can gain 2 hours of life expectancy from every hour you exercise.
- The number is 8. A can of soda can have about 8 teaspoons of sugar.
- The number is 20. A 16-ounce bottle of soda can have as much sugar as 20 sugar cubes.
- The number is 83. The heart pumps out about 83 gallons of blood each hour.
- The number is 200. If you were to drink two 20-ounce sodas every day for a year, the amount of sugar you would consume would total about 200 cups.

- The number is 480,000. Each year, more than 480,000 people die prematurely from using tobacco and being exposed to secondhand smoke.
- **The number is 800,000.** Each year, about 800,000 people die from heart-related conditions in the United States.



When will your school do The Great RePlay? Write down the date and share it with your family and friends.



## 12 Reasons to Eat Fruits & Veggies



#### Read each clue. Use the word bank to complete the puzzle.

#### Across

- **2.** Eating a diet that includes fruits and vegetables may protect against some kinds of \_\_\_\_.
- 4. The risk of chronic disease can be lowered by eating a healthy \_\_\_\_ that includes fruits and vegetables.
- 5. \_\_\_\_ can be divided into five subgroups: dark-green vegetables, starchy vegetables, red and orange vegetables, beans and peas, and other vegetables. There are so many to choose from!
- 7. Vitamin A, found in many vegetables, keeps the skin healthy and helps fight off \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9. \_\_\_\_\_ is found in many fruits and vegetables, like bananas and sweet potatoes. It may help maintain healthy blood pressure.
- Also known as folic acid, \_\_\_\_\_ found in fruits and vegetables helps the body make red blood cells.

#### Down

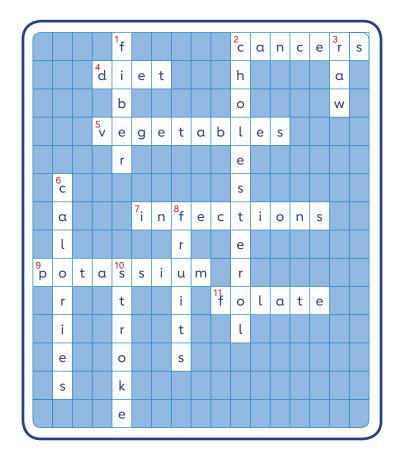
- Fruits and vegetables contain dietary \_\_\_\_\_. When diets are rich in this nutrient, the risk of heart disease, obesity, and type 2 diabetes is lowered.
- Neither fruits nor vegetables contain \_\_\_\_, a waxy substance that comes in two forms, "good" and "bad." Too much of the bad variety, or simply not enough of the good, can lead to heart disease, heart attack, or stroke.
- Many fruits and vegetables can be eaten \_\_\_\_\_, or uncooked.
- 6. In their natural form, fruits and vegetables are low in \_\_\_\_, fat, and sodium.
- 8. \_\_\_\_\_ include sweet-tasting foods like oranges, cantaloupes, peaches, and strawberries.
- 10. Diets that include fruits and vegetables may

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				7	8						
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						11					

reduce the chances of a heart attack or \_\_\_\_.

	Word Ban	k
calories	fiber	potassium
cancers	folate	raw
cholesterol	fruits	stroke
diet	infections	vegetables

## "12 Reasons to Eat Fruits & Veggies" Answer Key





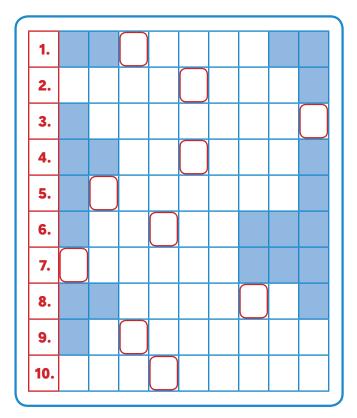
A Lifesaving Skill

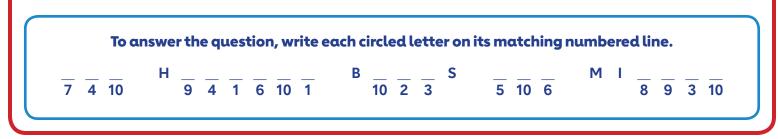


**Unscramble the word to complete each sentence.** Write your answer in the grid. Then use the circled letters to answer the question in the speech bubbles.

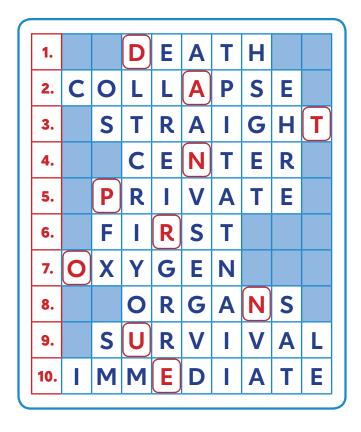
- 1. Cardiac arrest is a leading cause of \_\_\_\_\_. ATHDE
- 2. Hands-Only CPR is recommended for use on teens or adults who you see suddenly \_\_\_\_\_. SLELOCPA
- 3. When performing CPR, keep your arms
  \_\_\_\_\_\_ and your shoulders directly above
  your hands. GISTTARH
- 4. Push hard and fast in the \_\_\_\_\_ of the chest with both hands, one on top of the other. **ETRENC**
- 5. Eighty percent of out-of-hospital cardiac arrests happen in \_\_\_\_\_\_ or residential settings. VETARIP
- 6. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ step in Hands-Only CPR is to call 9-1-1.
  RTFSI
- 7. Chest compressions during Hands-Only CPR push \_\_\_\_\_\_ through the body. GYONXE
- 8. Chest compressions also pump blood to the victim's vital \_\_\_\_\_\_. ANRGSO
- 9. CPR can double, or even triple, a victim's chance of \_\_\_\_\_\_. RLIUVSVA
- When a person has cardiac arrest, survival depends on \_\_\_\_\_\_ CPR from someone nearby.
   DAMETIEIM

## What is the rate you should push on the chest during CPR?





## "A Lifesaving Skill" Answer Key



#### ANSWER: ONE HUNDRED BEATS PER MINUTE



# All Mixed Up!



**Unscramble the letters to complete each sentence.** Then circle the correctly spelled word in the puzzle. Words are horizontal, vertical, and diagonal but not backwards.

1. Your heart is the strongest and most important

body. CLUMSE

2. The American Heart Association recommends that most adults eat no more than 1,500 \_\_\_\_\_\_ of sodium a day. SAMRLMILGI

in your

- 3. A can of soda can have about eight \_\_\_\_\_\_ of sugar. OSAPETSNO
- 4. Smoking harms your blood cells and blood

#### **LSESEVS**

- 5. You can keep your heart and lungs strong by staying away from \_\_\_\_\_\_ cigarettes. ICLOECNRTE
- 6. Another way to keep your heart and lungs healthy is to stay away from

\_\_\_ smoke.

- **ODASCDNNEH**
- 7. Physical activity can reduce the symptoms of

ROENSIDSPE

- Eating too much sugar may contribute to such health problems as heart disease and \_\_\_\_\_\_.
   TISAEEDB
- 9. Eating too much \_\_\_\_\_\_ can make your heart work harder. USMOID

## Mark your calendar!

#### The Great RePlay is

on

date

**10.** If a person has high

\_\_\_\_\_, it can lead to heart disease, which is why it's important to eat lots of fruits and vegetables. SLHECOROLET

**11.** Eating too much sodium can lead to high blood

, which

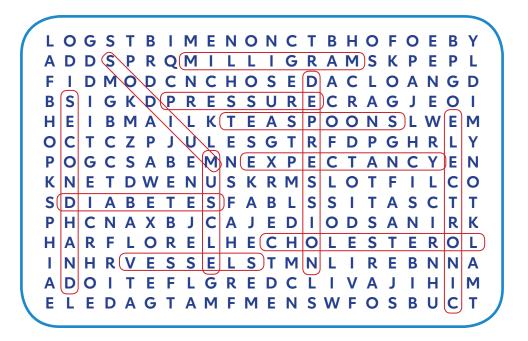
- makes the heart work harder. USREPSER
- **12.** For every hour you exercise, you may gain two hours of life

#### NEYXCAETCP

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### "All Mixed Up!" Answer Key

- 1. MUSCLE
- 2. MILLIGRAMS
- 3. TEASPOONS
- 4. VESSELS
- 5. ELECTRONIC
- 6. SECONDHAND
- 7. DEPRESSION
- 8. DIABETES
- 9. SODIUM
- **10. CHOLESTEROL**
- 11. PRESSURE
- **12. EXPECTANCY**





The facts below are about the effects of tobacco use and smoking on your health. The coded words spell out the 15 words that belong in the facts' blanks. Each letter in the coded words has been replaced by a different letter. Think about the words that would make sense in the facts. Then fill in the code and write your answers in the long blanks. Five letters have been decoded for you.

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## "Breaking the Code" Answer Key

С	OD	E	FACTS
Α	=	Х	1. EARLY
В	=	Μ	2. DEATH
С		н	3. EFFECTS
D	=	Т	4. SECONDHAND
Е	=	Ν	
F	=	Α	5. CAPILLARIES
G	=	Υ	6. PREMATURELY
н	=	Е	7. EXPOSED
I	=	D	8. PRODUCTS
L	=	U	9. CHEMICALS
Μ	=	S	
Ν	=	V	10. PESTICIDES
0	=	F	11. BATTERIES
Ρ	=	I	12. INHALING
R	=	L	13. DAMAGE
S	=	G	14. ACTIVE
Т	=	В	
U	=	R	15. E-CIGARETTES
V	=	С	
Χ	=	Ρ	
Υ	=	ο	



## Get the Skinny on Sugar



**Use the chart below to determine the value of each letter used in the code.** To find the value of each letter, add together both the row number and the column number in which that letter appears. For example, A is in row 5 and column 7. Therefore, A has a value of 12. Letter A also appears in row 1 and column 6 and row 3 and column 4. So it also has a value of 7.

					1		
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7
1	<b>G</b> =	L=	C =	P =	S =	A =	<b>G</b> =
2	B =	<b>o</b> =	E =	<b>w</b> =	т=	U =	D =
3	L=	н=	S =	<b>A</b> =	Y =	R =	N =
4	R =	U =	<b>w</b> =	G =	P =	Y =	<b>o</b> =
5	<b>w</b> =	C =	Y =	1=	т=	B =	A =

Hint: Some letters have the same values. Other letters have more than one value. Jot down all the matching letters for each number value in a word. Then try to decode the word.

<ol> <li>Eating too much added sugar can cause</li> </ol>									
problems.	5	5	12	3	7	5			
<b>2.</b> Sugary drinks often have lots of									
	7	7	4	11	9	9	5	6	
<b>3.</b> A 16-ounce bottle of soda can have as much sugar									
as sugar cubes.	10	6	5	10	7	8			
<b>4.</b> Soda adds calories to your diet without adding									
	10	6	7	5	9	5	10	10	6
5. Eating too much added sugar may contribute to heart									
disease and	9	9	7	3	5	10	5	6	
6. If you drink two sodas a day for a year, those sodas									
would contain five-pound bags of sugar!	5	9	8	5	7	5	5	10	
7. A can of soda can have about eight of sugar.									
	10	5	7	6	9	11	4	10	6
8. In one year, most people drink enough soda and sugary									
drinks to fill a with sugar.	3	12	7	5	10	8	11		

## "Get the Skinny on Sugar" Answer Key

- 1. HEALTH
- 2. CALORIES
- 3. TWENTY
- 4. NUTRIENTS
- 5. DIABETES
- 6. EIGHTEEN
- 7. TEASPOONS
- 8. BATHTUB



## **Good Eats**



Eating a diet rich in vegetables and fruits as part of an overall healthy diet may reduce risk of heart disease, including heart attack and stroke. Eat them raw, cooked, frozen, blended into smoothies—however you like! Take a look at the list of fruits and veggies below. Then use the code to find each food in the word search puzzle.

## Code

- Circle each food you eat at least once or twice a month.
- Draw a box around foods you've tried but still don't eat very often.
- Lightly shade in the foods you've never tried.

Note: Words are horizontal, vertical, and diagonal but not backward.

On the back of this page, list the names of five foods you boxed or shaded in. Then challenge yourself to add these fruits and veggies to your plate in the next 30 days.



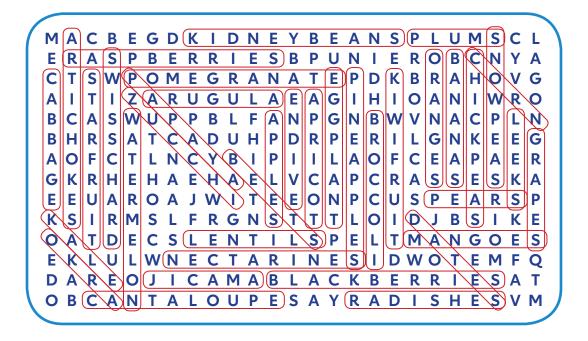
The Great RePlay.

Fruits apples apricots bananas blackberries cantaloupe dates grapes kiwi fruit mangoes nectarines oranges papaya pears pineapples plums pomegranate **raspberries** starfruit watermelon

### Vegetables

artichokes arugula beets broccoli cabbage chickpeas corn eggplant endive iicama kale kidney beans leeks lentils okra radishes snow peas Swiss chard zucchini

MACBEGDKIDNEYBEANSPLUMSCL ERASPBERRI ESBPUNIEROBCNYA C T S W P O M E G R A N A T E P D K B R A H O V G IZARUGULAEAGIHIOANIWRO ΑΙΤ B C A S W U P P B L F A N P G N B W V N A C P L N B H R S A T C A D U H P D R P E R I L G N K E E G AOFCTLNCYB ILAOFCEAPAER Ρ Т **G K R H E H A E H A E L V C A P C R A S S E S K A** EEUAROAJWI E EONPCUS PEARSP T. **KSIRMSLFRGNS** TTTLOIDJBS ΙΚΕ OATDECSLENT LSPELTMANGOES E K L U L W N E C T A R I N E S I D W O T E M F O DAREOJICAMABLACKBERRIE **SAT** O B C A N T A L O U P E S A Y R A D I S H E S V M "Good Eats" Answer Key





## Heart Healthy Logic



Six students want to put what they've learned about heart health into action this weekend. Find out who will do what by using the clues below. Put a check mark ( $\checkmark$ ) on the grid to match each student to the correct task. Make an X to indicate tasks that are not done by a student.

	Add fruit slices to water for extra flavor and no added sugar.	Draw a poster about watching out for the Salty Six.	Write a speech about staying away from cigarettes, e-cigarettes, and secondhand smoke.	Spend 60-plus minutes each day engaged in active play.	Plan a dinner menu that is loaded with fruits and vegetables.	Talk to a parent about the importance of learning Hands- Only CPR.
Lenny						
Lois						
Leo						
Leeza						
Luis						
Lorelai						

Leo loves to cook. He is always up for trying new fruits Leo decides to let and veggies so he can keep Leeza have her first Lenny's his heart and body healthy. choice of tasks. parents Lois gets nervous at the thought of run a speaking to a crowd. large Leo and Leeza both Did You Know? produce The Salty Six are six foods that market love to create new have lots of sodium: pizza, bread graphics and designs. in town. Because his uncle has and rolls, cold cuts and cured a respiratory disease, meats, snacks like chips and Luis has been reading pretzels, sandwiches, and cheese. about the effects of Lorelai practices soccer at home at Too much sodium can make your smoking on the body. least an hour a day. heart work harder.

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### "Heart Healthy Logic" Answer Key

Lenny: Add fruit slices to water for extra flavor and no added sugar. or Plan a dinner menu that is loaded with fruits and vegetables. Either answer is acceptable. Lois: Talk to a parent about the importance of learning Hands-Only CPR. Leo: Plan a dinner menu that is loaded with fruits and vegetables. or Add fruit slices to water for extra flavor and no added sugar. Either answer is acceptable. Leeza: Draw a poster about watching out for the Salty Six. Luis: Write a speech about staying away from cigarettes, e-cigarettes, and secondhand smoke. Lorelai: Spend 60-plus minutes each day engaged in active play.

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Match up a set of letters from each box to spell the missing word in each sentence. Write the word in the blank. Hint: Don't pay any attention to the fonts.

- 1. Physical activity plays a major role in preventing heart \_\_\_\_\_, the number one killer of all Americans.
- 2. Staying tobacco free enables you to have a stronger \_\_\_\_\_\_ system and keeps your heart and lungs healthier.
- **3.** Hands-Only CPR is recommended for use on teens or adults who you see \_\_\_\_\_ collapse.
- 4. More than 75 percent of the sodium in American diets comes from \_\_\_\_\_ and restaurant foods.
- 5. It could take a 150-pound adult about 25 minutes of walking at a \_\_\_\_\_\_ pace to burn off the calories from one 12-ounce can of soda.
- 6. Be sure to pick foods that are high in \_\_\_\_\_\_—like fruits and vegetables—that will help keep your heart healthy.
- 7. When a person has \_\_\_\_\_\_ arrest, survival depends on immediate CPR from someone nearby.
- Each year, more than 480,000 people die prematurely from using tobacco and being \_\_\_\_\_\_ to secondhand smoke.
- **9.** Physical activity builds strong muscles, strengthens your bones, and can reduce the symptoms of \_\_\_\_\_.



**10.** Exercise can \_\_\_\_\_\_ the risk of heart disease and high blood pressure, so try to get at least one hour of physical activity every day.







## "Love the You've Got" Answer Key

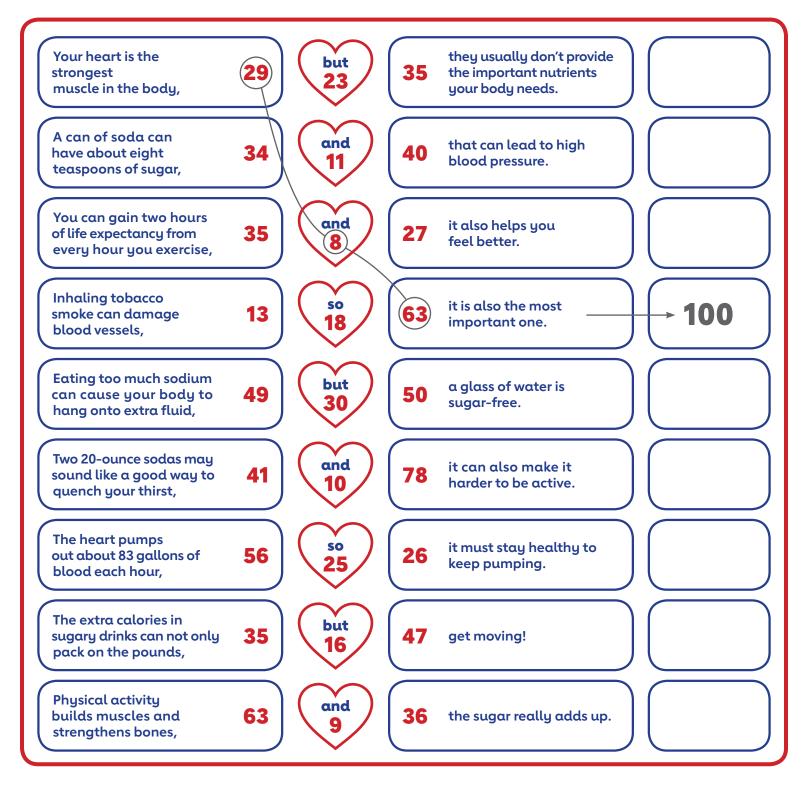
- 1. disease
- 2. immune
- 3. suddenly
- 4. processed
- 5. moderate
- 6. nutrients
- 7. cardiac
- 8. exposed
- 9. depression
- 10. reduce



## Make the Connection



Connect one sentence starter from the left column to a conjunction and then to a sentence ending. Add the values of the segments and the heart. Each complete sentence should total 100.



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## "Make the Connection" Answer Key

Your heart is the strongest muscle in the body,	$\longrightarrow$ and $\longrightarrow$	it is also the most important one.
A can of soda can have about eight teaspoons of sugar,	$\longrightarrow$ but $\longrightarrow$	a glass of water is sugar-free.
You can gain two hours of life expectancy from every hour you exercise,	→ so →	get moving!
Inhaling tobacco smoke can damage blood vessels,	$\longrightarrow$ and $\longrightarrow$	it can also make it harder to be active.
Eating too much sodium can cause your body to hang onto extra fluid,	$\longrightarrow$ and $\longrightarrow$	that can lead to high blood pressure.
Two 20-ounce sodas may sound like a good way to quench your thirst,	$\longrightarrow$ but $\longrightarrow$	the sugar really adds up.
The heart pumps out about 83 gallons of blood each hour,	→ so →	it must stay healthy to keep pumping.
The extra calories in sugary drinks can not only pack on the pounds,	→ but →	they usually don't provide the important nutrients your body needs.
Physical activity builds muscles and strengthens bones,	$\longrightarrow$ and $\longrightarrow$	it also helps you feel better.



## Refreshment Reality



Word Bank

dextrose

drink energy

heart disease nutrition

> soda teaspoons

unneeded water

year

Write the word to complete each sentence. Use the word bank.

- In one \_\_\_\_\_, most people drink enough soda and sugary beverages

   to fill a bathtub with water.
- The American Heart Association recommends that adults consume no more than five to nine \_\_\_\_\_\_ of added sugar per day.
- 3. One can of \_\_\_\_ can have about 8 teaspoons of sugar.
- People also get \_\_\_\_\_ calories through iced teas, energy drinks, and coffee drinks.
- 5. Some research suggests that when you \_\_\_\_\_ calories, you aren't as satisfied compared to eating the same amount of calories in solid food.
- Beverages like \_\_\_\_\_ drinks may advertise that they are healthy,
   but they are usually loaded with calories and sugar.
- 7. One way to make sure your drink is not filled with sugar is to read the \_\_\_\_\_ label.
- Look for forms of added sugar, such as sucrose, glucose, fructose, maltose, and \_\_\_\_\_.
- 9. Just one sugary drink a day increases a person's chances of obesity,

\_\_\_\_\_, cancer, and diabetes.

10. \_\_\_\_\_ and skim milk make better choices.

What is the number-one source of added sugar in our diets? To find out, write each letter from above on its matching numbered line or lines.

### 3 4 6 2 10 1 8 10 9 7 5 3

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## "Refreshment Reality" Answer Key

- 1. YEAR
- 2. TEASPOONS
- 3. SODA
- 4. UNNEEDED
- 5. DRINK
- 6. ENERGY
- 7. NUTRITION
- 8. DEXTROSE
- 9. HEART DISEASE
- 10. WATER

**SUGARY DRINKS** 



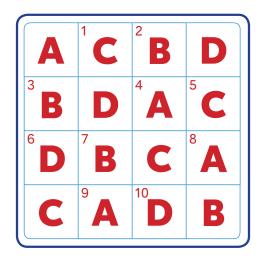
## Take a Minute, Save a Life!



How much do you know about the lifesaving skill of Hands-Only CPR? To find out, lightly shade the letter of the best choice for completing each sentence. Then write the shaded letter in the puzzle to the right.

<ol> <li>When a person has a arrest, survival depends on getting immediate CPR from someone nearby.</li> </ol>	
A heart B sudden C cardiac D emergency	
A near b sudden C cardiac b emergency	3 4 5
2. Most cardiac arrests in teens and adults are caused by an abrupt	3 4 5
onset of an abnormal heart	
A pump B rhythm C muscle D movement	6 7 8
<b>3.</b> The first step in Hands-Only CPR is to	
A drive to the hospital B call 9-1-1	9 10
<b>C</b> start chest compressions <b>D</b> ook for help	
<b>4.</b> The second step in Hands-Only CPR is to push in the center	To check your work:
of the chest.	Each letter must appear only
A hard and fast B gently and fast	once in each row and only
C hard and slowly D gently and slowly	once in each column (including
	the boldfaced letters).
<b>5.</b> Chest compressions during CPR push through the body.	
A blood B cells C oxygen D carbon dioxide	
6. When giving chest compressions in Hands-Only CPR, you should use a rate o	of beats per minute.
<b>A</b> 75 <b>B</b> 50 <b>C</b> 10 <b>D</b> 100	
7. When performing Hands-Only CPR, push hard and fast in the center of chest	: with
A one hand B both hands, one on top of the other	
C one hand, then the other hand D both hands beside each other	
8. Hands-Only CPR is recommended for use on who you see suddenly c	collapse.
A teens and adults B adults C anyone D children and teens	
9. Hands-Only CPR pumps blood to the	
A heart and brain B heart and lungs C brain D heart	
<b>10.</b> CPR can a victim's chance of survival.	
A double B improve C sometimes increase D double or even triple	

## "Take a Minute, Save a Life!" Answer Key





# Too Much of a Salty Thing

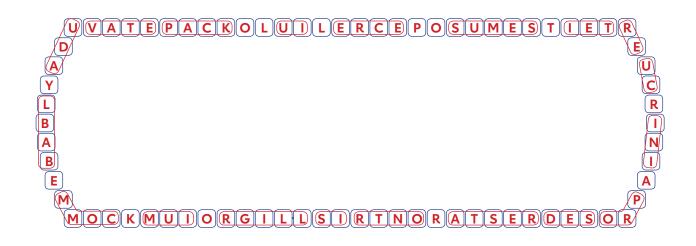


**Figure out which letters are missing from the partial word or words in each sentence.** Then search around the letter border to find and circle the missing letters. All the letters from one word will be next to each other in clockwise order. The first one has been done for you.

1. The average American con\_\_\_\_ more than 3,400 milligrams of sod \_\_\_\_a day-more than twice the amount recommended by the American Heart Association/American Stroke Association. 2. Sodium consumption may lead to ele \_ \_ \_ \_ d blood pressure, which increases the r \_ \_k of heart attacks and strokes. **3.** More than 75 percent of the sodium in American d \_\_\_\_\_\_s comes from processed and \_\_\_\_\_\_urant foods. 4. Even if you're never using a salt shaker, you're pro\_ \_ \_ y getting too much sodium. 5. Choosing fresh foods instead of \_\_\_\_\_aged or processed foods will help \_\_\_d\_\_e the amount of sodium you eat. 6. The American Heart Association re\_\_\_\_ends that most adults eat no more than 1,500 mi\_\_\_\_\_ams of sodium a day. 7. About 90 p \_\_\_\_ nt of Americans ages 2 and up eat too much sodium—about the same as the number of American \_\_\_\_lts who own a cell phone. 8. Cooking at home gives you more c\_\_\_\_\_ol over the amount of sodium in your food. 9. You can also cut back on \_\_\_\_\_ces\_\_\_\_ foods and request that your dish be made with less salt when d\_\_\_ng out. 10. Eating too much sodium can cause your body to hang onto extra fl \_\_\_\_d, and that can lead to high blood pressure. A T E P A C K O L U I L E R C E P O S U M E S T I E T What are the Salty Six? They are the six foods that provide the most sodium in kids' diets: pizza, breads and rolls, cold cuts and cured meats, snacks like chips and pretzels, sandwiches, and cheese. Ε

## "Too Much of a Salty Thing" Answer Key

- 1. con<u>SUMES</u>, sod<u>IUM</u>
- 2. ele<u>VATE</u>d, r<u>IS</u>k
- 3. d<u>IET</u>s, <u>RESTA</u>urant
- 4. proBABLy
- 5. <u>PACK</u>aged, <u>RE</u>d<u>UC</u>e
- 6. re<u>COMM</u>ends, mi<u>LLIGR</u>ams
- 7. pERCEnt, ADUlts
- 8. c<u>ONTR</u>ol
- 9. PROcesSED, dINIng
- 10. fl<u>UI</u>d





# Up in Smoke



Lightly color the letters next to the best answer. Then write the colored letters in order in the puzzle to finish the "Did You Know...?" fact.

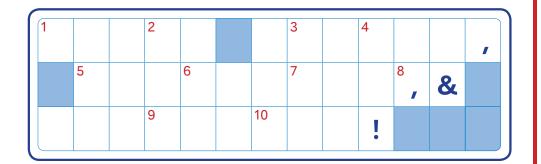
- Each year, more than \_\_\_\_\_ people die prematurely from using tobacco and being exposed to secondhand smoke.
   PAI 480,000 LOG 4,800 PLA 48,000
- One \_\_\_\_\_ of staying tobacco free is that it keeps your skin healthier.
   OA cause HI benefit LA problem
- 4. Tobacco use \_\_\_\_\_ circulation.

   NGSI increases
   CKER stops
   NNER decreases
- 5. Nicotine, the addictive chemical in cigarettes, makes your heart rate and blood pressure \_\_\_\_. (PES) rise (PEA) slow down (PET) irregular
- 6. The carbon monoxide in cigarettes makes it difficult for your heart to get the \_\_\_\_\_ it needs. TOM blood cells TIC oxygen SIM nutrients
- 7. Smoking is responsible for 443,000 deaths each year.

   IDE
   premature
   ODE
   in-hospital
   ALE
   unexpected
- 8. About 41,000 people 35 and older died from the effects of \_\_\_\_\_\_ each year from 2005 to 2009.
   (SCOR) smoking e-cigarettes (YSLI) smoking cigarettes (SBAT) second hand smoke
- 9. If you smoked 20 cigarettes a day, your life would be shortened by about \_\_\_\_\_.
   (ING)5 weeks (TIR)5 months (TER)5 years
- 10. \_\_\_\_\_ dangerous chemicals are found in tobacco smoke.

   YES One hundred
   IES Four thousand
   IAS Eight hundred

#### **Did You Know...?** The smoke from tobacco products contains some of the same chemicals that are found in...





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## "Up in Smoke" Answer Key

- 1. PAI
- 2. NTT
- 3. HI
- 4. NNER
- 5. PES
- 6. TIC
- 7. IDE
- 8. SBAT
- 9. TER
- 10. IES

#### PAINT THINNER, PESTICIDES, & BATTERIES!



# What's the Scoop on Sodium?



What's the scoop on sodium and your health? To find out, follow each step below to locate the correct letter in the chart. Then write each letter in the matching blank at the bottom of the page to uncover an important message about sodium.

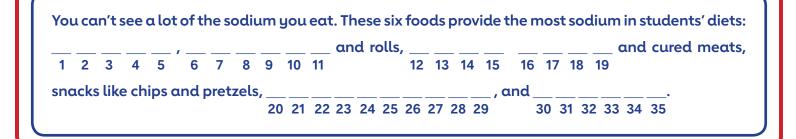
- **1.** last letter in third row
- 2. fourth letter in second row
- 3. seventh letter in fourth row
- 4. third letter in third row
- 5. ninth letter in fourth row
- 6. first letter in first row
- 7. sixth letter in last row
- 8. second letter in first row
- 9. sixth letter in first row
- **10.** fourth letter in fifth row
- **11.** first letter in fourth row
- **12.** seventh letter in third row
- **13.** seventh letter in second row
- **14.** third letter in last row
- **15.** fourth letter in fifth row
- **16.** first letter in second row
- **17.** eighth letter in first row
- 18. fifth letter in first row

ΒE	КР	т	A	D	U	F	G
СН	FΙ	Μ	Y	0	т	W	I.
NL	Z A	0	Е	С	L	Α	Ρ
SH	NC	R	U	Ζ	С	Α	н
P W	T D	V	S	0	I	S	E
ΤE	LΚ	U	R	D	G	Ν	X



### **19.** first letter in fourth row

- **20.** ninth letter in fifth row
- **21.** ninth letter in third row
- **22.** ninth letter in last row
- **23.** seventh letter in last row
- 24. ninth letter in second row
- **25.** eighth letter in fifth row
- **26.** seventh letter in third row
- **27.** last letter in fourth row
- **28.** second letter in last row
- **29.** sixth letter in fifth row
- **30.** fourth letter in fourth row
- **31.** second letter in fourth row
- **32.** second letter in first row
- **33.** second letter in last row
- **34.** ninth letter in fifth row
- **35.** second letter in last row



## "What's the Scoop on Sodium?" Answer Key

<u>PIZZA, BREADS</u> and rolls, <u>COLD</u> <u>CUTS</u> and cured meats, snacks like chips and pretzels, <u>SANDWICHES</u>, and <u>CHEESE</u>.



what's the Word?



How much do you know about making healthy choices? Read each clue. Write a letter from the grid below that matches each ordered pair of symbols below the clue. Hint: To find each letter, read the grid across and then up.

<b>1.</b> During CPR, these push oxygen through the body to keep vital organs alive.						
$(\bullet, +) (\bullet, \blacktriangle) (\star, +) (\Xi, \Xi) (\star, \Xi) \qquad (\bullet, +) (\star, \bullet) (\bullet, \bullet) (+, \Xi) (\bullet, \Xi) (\star, +) (\Xi, \Xi) (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi) (\Xi, \Xi) (\Xi, \Xi) (\Xi, \Xi) (\Xi, \Xi) (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi) (\Xi, \Xi) (\Xi, \Xi) (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, \Xi) (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, \Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, )(\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, ) (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, )(\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, )(\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, )(\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, )(\Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, )(\Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, )(\Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, )(\Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi)) (\Xi, \Xi, \Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, \Xi, (\Xi, )$	■) (■, 4	▲) ( <b>*</b> , (	●) (■,	●) (■,	_ _)	
2. Eating too much sodium can cause your body to hold onto too much extra fluid, w	hich ca	n lead	to thi	5.		
$(\bullet, \blacktriangle) (\blacksquare, \bigstar) (\bigstar, \bigstar) (\bullet, \bigstar) (\bigstar, \bullet) (\bigstar, \bullet) (\bigstar, \bullet) (\bigstar, \bullet) (\blacksquare, +) (+, \blacksquare) (\bullet, \blacksquare) (\bigstar, +) (\bullet, \blacksquare) (\bigstar, +) (\bullet, \blacksquare) (\bullet, \blacksquare) (\bigstar, +) (\bullet, \blacksquare) $	(■, ■) (	■, ■) (	 +, *)(	(●, ■) (	<b>*, +</b> )	
<b>3.</b> Cardiac arrest occurs when the heart malfunctions and stops working. When blood f	low to t	the hec	art is b	locked,	, this h	appens.
$(\bullet, \blacktriangle) (\star, +) (+, +) (\bullet, \blacksquare) (\star, \blacksquare) (+, +) (\star, \blacksquare) (\star, \blacksquare) (+, +) (\bullet, +) (+, \bullet)$						
4. For every hour you do this, you may gain two hours of life expectancy.						
(★, +) (■, ★	)( <b>*, +</b> )	) (●, ■)	) (●, +	•) (■, ▲	.) (🔳, 🛛	I)( <b>*</b> , +)
<b>5.</b> Physical activity can build strong muscles, strengthen your bones, and reduce sym	ptoms	of this	•			
$(\blacksquare, +) (\star, +) (+, \blacksquare) (\bullet, \blacksquare) (\star, +) (\blacksquare, \blacksquare) (\blacksquare, \blacksquare) (\blacksquare, \blacktriangle) (\bigstar, \blacktriangle) (\star, \bullet) (\blacksquare, \bullet)$						
6. Fewer than 1.5% of children eat as many of these nonstarchy foods as they should						
$(\triangle, \star) (\star, +) (\triangle, \triangle) (\star, +) (\star, \blacksquare) (+, +) (\triangle, +) (\triangle, \bullet) (\star, +) (\blacksquare, \blacksquare)$						
7. With 240 calories and 14 teaspoons of sugar, it would take a 154-pound person 52 r	minute	s to bu	rn off	one of	these.	
(■, ■) (★, •) (■, +) (+, +)						
8. This is the most preventable cause of premature death in the United States.	+	A	B	С	D	E
$(\blacksquare, \blacksquare) (\bullet, \bullet) (\star, \bullet) (+, \bullet) (\blacksquare, \blacktriangle) (\blacksquare, \bullet) (\blacktriangle, \bullet)$		F	G	Н	I	J
9. Along with vegetables, eating these may reduce a person's risk of heart disease.	•	К	L	Μ	Ν	0
$(+, \blacktriangle) (\oplus, \blacksquare) (+, \star) (\blacksquare, \blacktriangle) (\star, \blacksquare) (\blacksquare, \blacksquare)$		Ρ	Q	R	S	Т
<b>10.</b> Using any of these products damages nearly every organ of your body.	*	U	V	W	X	Y
$(\star, \blacksquare) (\star, \bullet) (\blacktriangle, +) (+, +) (\bullet, +) (\bullet, +) (\star, \bullet)$		+		•		*

## "What's the Word?" Answer Key

- 1. CHEST COMPRESSIONS
- 2. HIGH BLOOD PRESSURE
- 3. HEART ATTACK
- 4. EXERCISE
- 5. **DEPRESSION**
- 6. VEGETABLES
- 7. SODA
- 8. SMOKING
- 9. FRUITS
- 10. TOBACCO